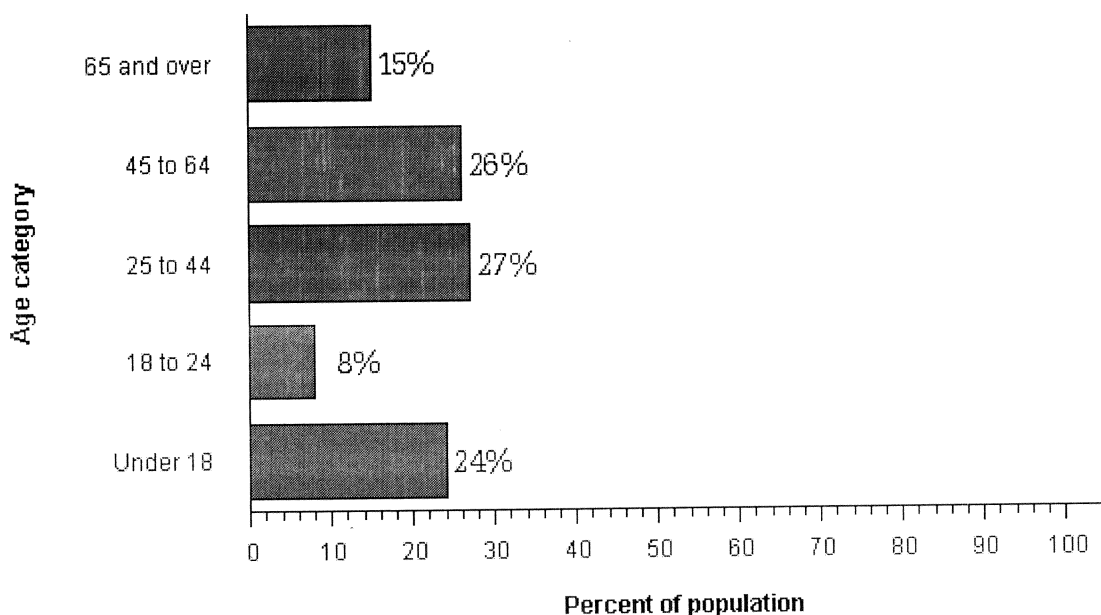


## Pennsylvania Population and Housing Narrative Profile: 2004 2004 American Community Survey

NOTE. Data are limited to the household population and exclude the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

**POPULATION OF Pennsylvania:** In 2004, Pennsylvania had a household population of 12.0 million - 6.2 million (52 percent) females and 5.8 million (48 percent) males. The median age was 39.3 years. Twenty-four percent of the population were under 18 years and 15 percent were 65 years and older.

**The Age Distribution of People in Pennsylvania in 2004**



Source: American Community Survey, 2004

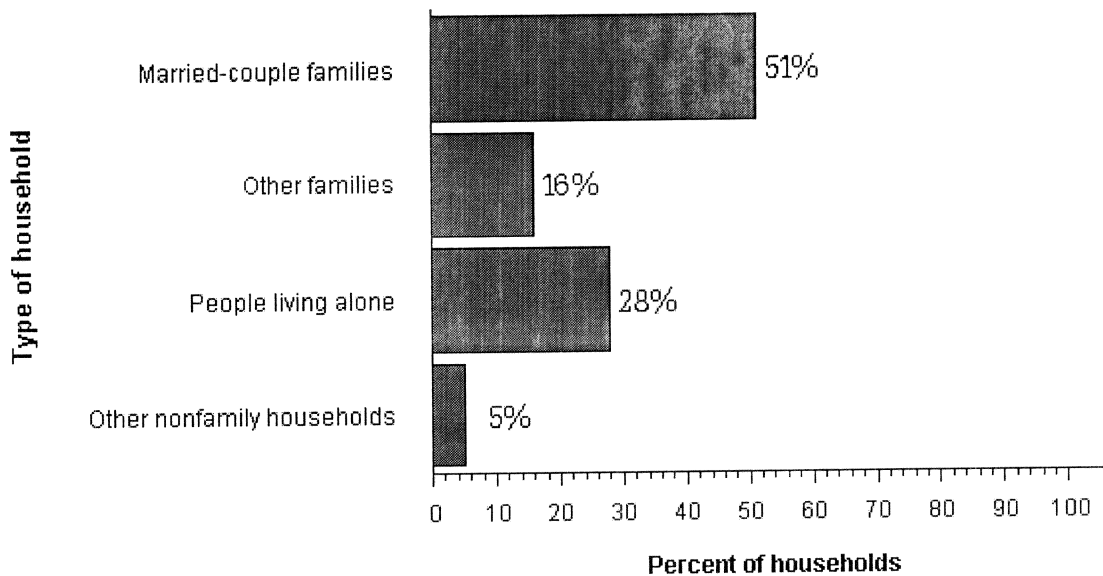
For people reporting one race alone, 86 percent were White; 10 percent were Black or African American; less than 0.5 percent were American Indian and Alaska Native; 2 percent were Asian; less than 0.5 percent were Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and 2 percent were Some other race. One percent reported Two or more races. Four percent of the people in Pennsylvania were Hispanic. Eighty-three percent of the people in Pennsylvania were White non-Hispanic. People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

More information on the age, race, and sex of the US population is available from American Community Survey Ranking Tables.

**HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES:** In 2004 there were 4.8 million households in Pennsylvania. The average household size was 2.5 people.

Families made up 67 percent of the households in Pennsylvania. This figure includes both married-couple families (51 percent) and other families (16 percent). Nonfamily households made up 33 percent of all households in Pennsylvania. Most of the nonfamily households were people living alone, but some were comprised of people living in households in which no one was related to the householder.

### The Types of Households in Pennsylvania in 2004



Source: American Community Survey, 2004

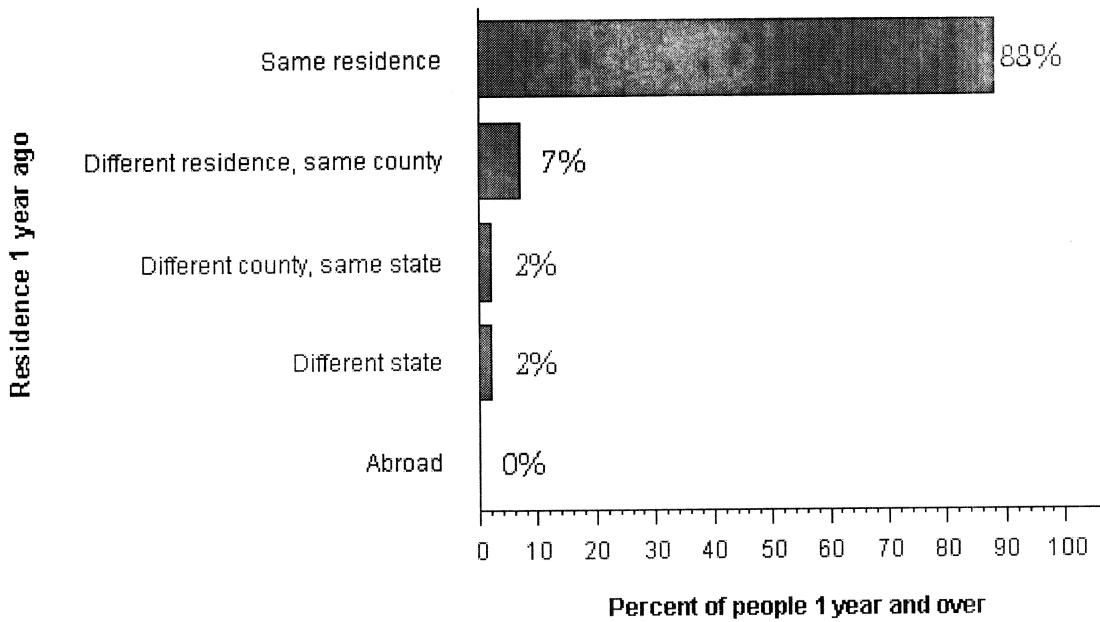
More information on the households and families of the US population is available from American Community Survey Ranking Tables.

**NATIVITY AND LANGUAGE:** Five percent of the people living in Pennsylvania in 2004 were foreign born. Ninety-five percent were native, including 77 percent who were born in Pennsylvania. Among people at least five years old living in Pennsylvania in 2004, 9 percent spoke a language other than English at home. Of those speaking a language other than English at home, 38 percent spoke Spanish and 62 percent spoke some other language; 37 percent reported that they did not speak English "very well."

More information on the nativity and languages of the US population is available from American Community Survey Ranking Tables.

**GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY:** In 2004, 88 percent of the people at least one year old living in Pennsylvania were living in the same residence one year earlier; 7 percent had moved during the past year from another residence in the same county, 2 percent from another county in the same state, 2 percent from another state, and less than 0.5 percent from abroad.

### Geographic Mobility of Residents of Pennsylvania in 2004

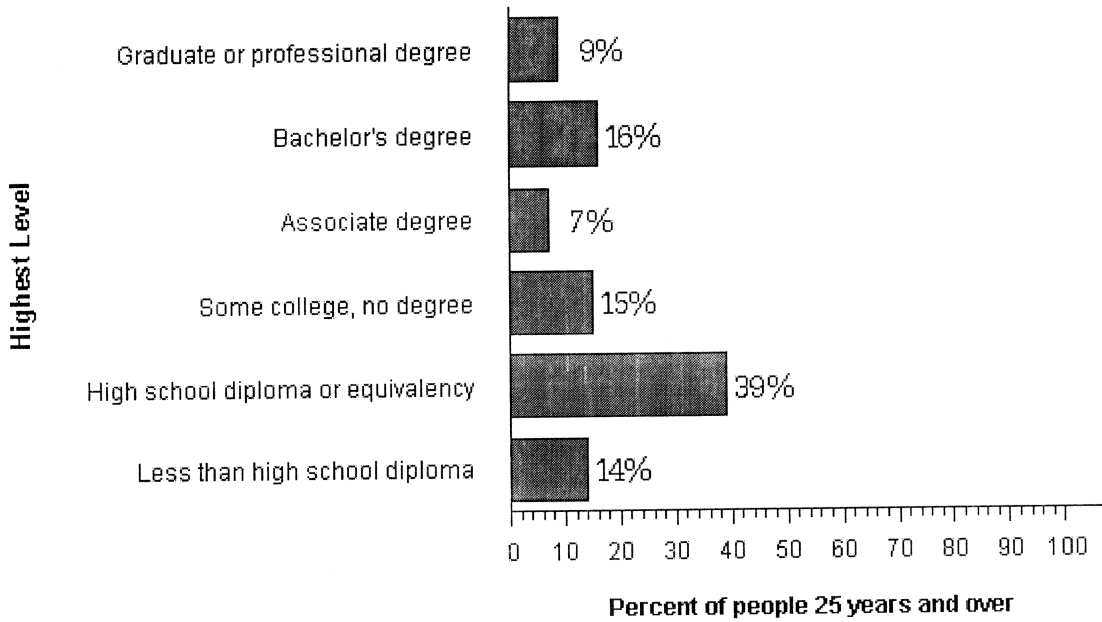


Source: American Community Survey, 2004

More information on the geographic mobility of the US population is available from American Community Survey Ranking Tables.

**EDUCATION:** In 2004, 86 percent of people 25 years and over had at least graduated from high school and 25 percent had a bachelor's degree or higher. Among people 16 to 19 years old, 5 percent were dropouts; they were not enrolled in school and had not graduated from high school. The total school enrollment in Pennsylvania was 2.9 million in 2004. Preprimary school enrollment was 327,000 and elementary or high school enrollment was 2.0 million children. College enrollment was 582,000.

### The Educational Attainment of People in Pennsylvania in 2004



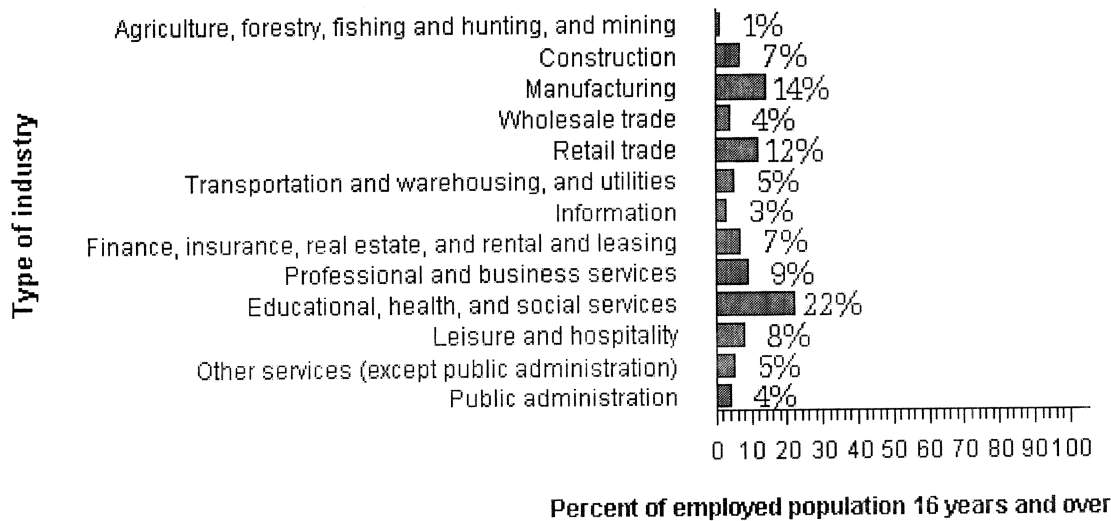
Source: American Community Survey, 2004

**DISABILITY:** In Pennsylvania, among people at least five years old in 2004, 16 percent reported a disability. The likelihood of having a disability varied by age - from 7 percent of people 5 to 20 years old, to 13 percent of people 21 to 64 years old, and to 39 percent of those 65 and older.

More information on the education and disability of the US population is available from American Community Survey Ranking Tables.

**INDUSTRIES:** In 2004, for the employed population 16 years and older, the leading industries in Pennsylvania were Educational, health, and social services, 22 percent, and Manufacturing, 14 percent.

## Employment by Industry in Pennsylvania in 2004



Source: American Community Survey, 2004

Note: The Professional and business services category includes the following industries: Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services. The Leisure and hospitality category includes the following industries: Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services

**OCCUPATIONS AND TYPE OF EMPLOYER:** Among the most common occupations were: Management, professional, and related occupations, 34 percent; Sales and office occupations, 27 percent; Service occupations, 15 percent; Production, transportation, and material moving occupations, 15 percent; and Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations, 9 percent. Seventy-two percent of the people employed were Private wage and salary workers; 12 percent were Federal, state, or local government workers; and 6 percent were Self-employed.

More information on the industries, occupations, and type of employers of the US population is available from American Community Survey Ranking Tables.

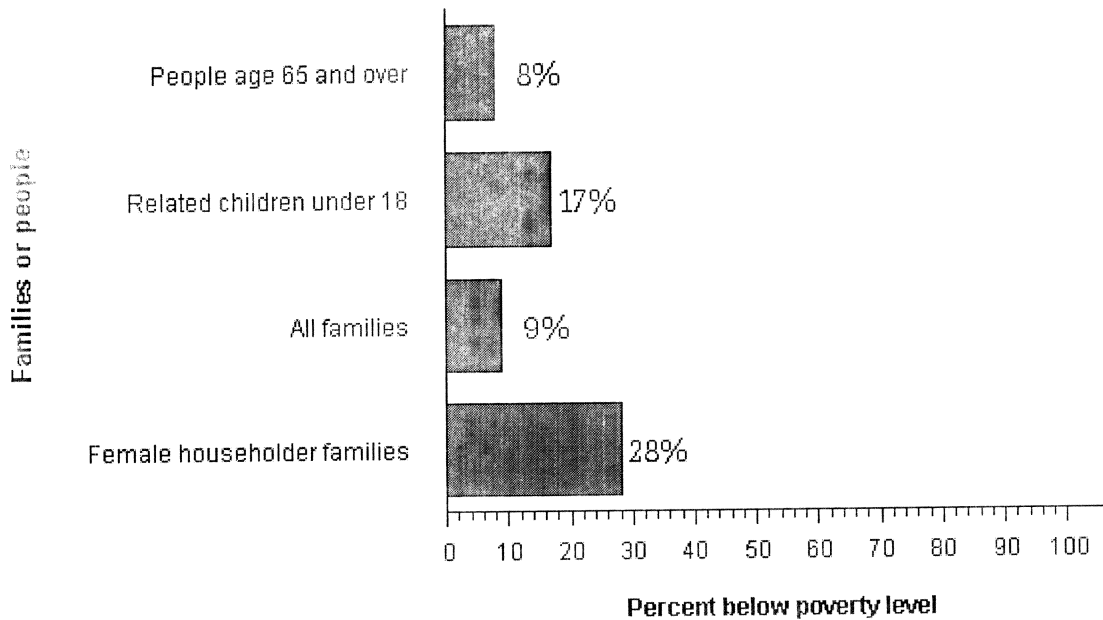
**TRAVEL TO WORK:** Seventy-eight percent of Pennsylvania workers drove to work alone in 2004, 9 percent carpooled, 5 percent took public transportation, and 4 percent used other means. The remaining 3 percent worked at home. Among those who commuted to work, it took them on average 25.1 minutes to get to work.

**INCOME:** The median income of households in Pennsylvania was \$42,941. Seventy-six percent of the households received earnings and 20 percent received retirement income other than Social Security. Thirty-one percent of the households received Social Security. The average income from Social Security was \$13,410. These income sources are not mutually exclusive; that is, some households received income from more than one source.

More information on the travel to work and income of the US population is available from American Community Survey Ranking Tables.

**POVERTY AND PARTICIPATION IN GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS:** In 2004, 12 percent of people were in poverty. Sixteen percent of related children under 18 were below the poverty level, compared with 8 percent of people 65 years old and over. Nine percent of all families and 28 percent of families with a female householder and no husband present had incomes below the poverty level.

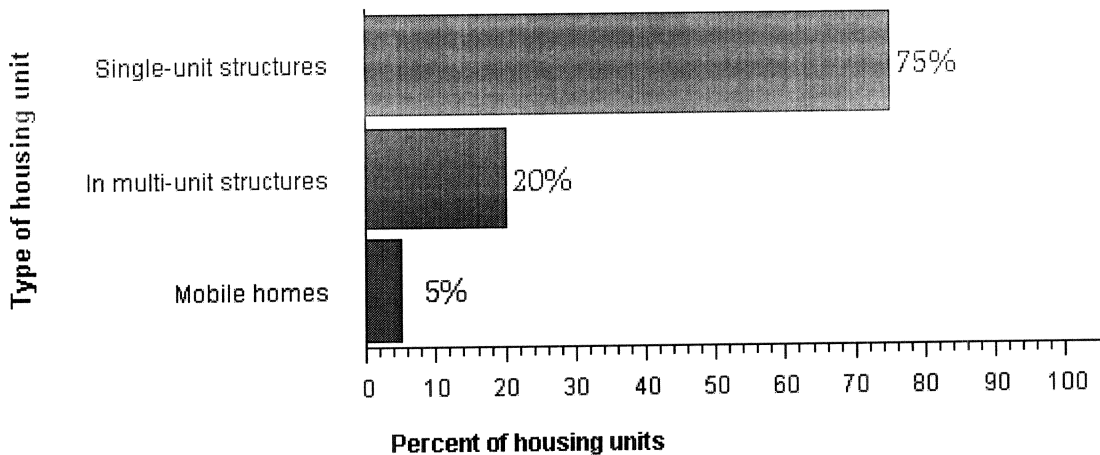
Poverty Rates in Pennsylvania in 2004



Source: American Community Survey, 2004

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: In 2004, Pennsylvania had a total of 5.4 million housing units, 11 percent of which were vacant. Of the total housing units, 75 percent were in single-unit structures, 20 percent were in multi-unit structures, and 5 percent were mobile homes. Thirteen percent of the housing units were built since 1990.

The Types of Housing Units in Pennsylvania in 2004



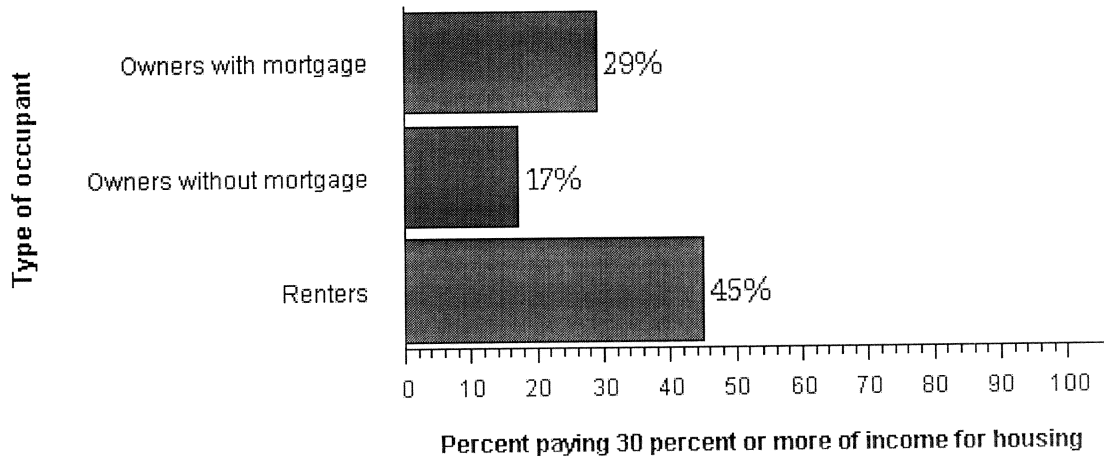
Source: American Community Survey, 2004

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNIT CHARACTERISTICS: In 2004, Pennsylvania had 4.8 million occupied housing units - 3.5 million (73 percent) owner occupied and 1.3 million (27 percent) renter occupied. Three percent of the households did not have telephone service and 12 percent of the households did not have access to a car, truck, or van for private use. Multi Vehicle households were not rare. Thirty-seven percent had two vehicles and another 17

percent had three or more.

**HOUSING COSTS:** The median monthly housing costs for mortgaged owners was \$1,114, nonmortgaged owners \$380, and renters \$611. Twenty-nine percent of owners with mortgages, 17 percent of owners without mortgages, and 45 percent of renters in Pennsylvania spent 30 percent or more of household income on housing.

**Occupants with a Housing Cost Burden in Pennsylvania in 2004**



Source: American Community Survey, 2004

More information on the poverty and housing of the US population is available from American Community Survey Ranking Tables.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2004 American Community Survey

**Notes:**

- Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
- Percentages are based on unrounded numbers.